

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

ATOMIC SAFETY AND LICENSING BOARD PANEL

Before Administrative Judge
Peter B. Bloch, Presiding Officer

_____)	
In the Matter of)	
)	
HYDRO RESOURCES, INC.)	Docket No. 40-8968-ML
2929 Coors Road, Suite 101)	
Albuquerque, NM 87120)	ASLBP No. 95-706-01-ML
)	
_____)	

WRITTEN TESTIMONY OF MAVIS SMITH

On behalf of Eastern Navajo Dine Against Uranium Mining ("ENDAUM") and Southwest Research and Information Center ("SRIC"), Mavis Smith submits the following testimony regarding the amended application of Hydro Resources, Inc. ("HRI") for a source materials license to conduct in situ leach ("ISL") uranium mining at three proposed sites in McKinley County, New Mexico, referred to as the "Crownpoint Uranium Project."

Q.1. Please state your name.

A.1. My name is Mavis Smith.

Q.2. Where do you live?

A.2. I live on the Navajo reservation in Brimhall, New Mexico,



Q.3. What is your occupation?

A.3. I am presently employed as the Office Manager for ENDAUM. I started working for ENDAUM in September, 1998. Before that, I was a full-time student at the University of New Mexico in Albuquerque, New Mexico. I graduated from the University of New Mexico on May 21, 1998. I have a Bachelor of Arts Degree in Psychology with a Minor in Human Services.

From May 29, 1998 to August 8, 1998, I served as an intern with the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement in Washington. D.C.

Q.4. Are you a member of the Navajo Tribe?

A.4. Yes.

Q.5. Do you speak the Navajo language?

A.5. Yes. I am bilingual in Navajo and English.

Q.6. Are you familiar with the Crownpoint Uranium Mining Project proposed by HRI?

A.6. Yes. I have reviewed the Final Environmental Impact Statement to Construct and Operate the Crownpoint Uranium Solution Mining Project, Crownpoint, New Mexico ("FEIS") (February, 1997) as well as several other documents in the Hearing Record.

Q.7. Have you performed work related to this proceeding on behalf of ENDAUM?

A.7. Yes.

Q.8. Please describe the work you have performed.

A.8. As the staff person for ENDAUM, I conducted a land use survey in the Church Rock area, under the supervision of Dr. Robert Bullard.

Q.9. What was the purpose of the land use survey?

A.9. The purpose of the land use survey was to find out how people use the land in the Church Rock area near HRI's proposed uranium mining activities.

Q.10. How did you develop the land use survey?

A.10. Under the direction of Dr. Robert Bullard, I helped develop a survey which asked people living in the Church Rock area how they use their land, how many animals they own and graze, how and where they obtain water and for what uses, and how long they have lived at their home sites.

Q.11. How did you determine which people to interview?

A.11. Dr. Bullard determined that the boundaries of the survey area should include the northern portion of Township 16 North, Range 16 West, Section 2; Township 17 North, Range 16 West, Sections 35-36; Township 16 North, Range 16 West, Section 31; Township 15 North, Range 15 West, Sections 1-5; or in other words, an area within a 3 mile radius of the proposed mining project in Church Rock, including the project area itself. Then, based on the inspection of various maps and on my previous

knowledge of the Church Rock area, I traveled in my own vehicle to all of the homes within those boundaries.

Q.12. When did you conduct this land use survey?

A.12. I conducted interviews of the Church Rock area residents within the survey area on four days: January 20, January 30, January 31, and February 6, 1999.

Q.13. What survey methods did use use?

A.13. Dr. Bullard instructed me to conduct the survey as systematically as possible by asking the same questions of everyone, as they appear on the form, and by using the same Navajo language terms whenever I translated the survey into Navajo for Navajo-speaking residents. Generally, I recorded responses on the survey forms, but a few residents filled out their own forms. In recording responses, I sought to be as accurate as possible.

Q.14. How many surveys did you complete?

A.14. 45.

Q.15. Are the land use surveys in your possession?

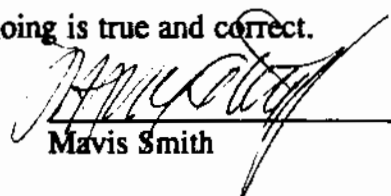
A.15. Yes. The completed survey forms are attached to this testimony as Exhibit A.

Q.16. Does this conclude your testimony?

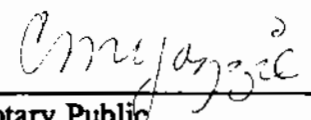
A.16. Yes.

AFFIRMATION

I declare under penalty of perjury on this 9TH day of February, 1999, at CRANFORD, New Mexico, that the foregoing is true and correct.


Mavis Smith

Sworn and subscribed before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the State of New Mexico, on this 9TH day of February, 1999. My Commission expires on 10/25/2001.


Notary Public

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer: M. Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Jimmy H. Arviso

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 808 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: — W: — cell: —

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Old Church Rock Mine Road, Rural # ~~60A~~ 60A

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? All my life - over 60 years

How long has this land been in your family? All my life - many generations

How many people are in your family? ☒ 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? —

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? —

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 70; # cattle —; # horses —; # other dogs 4
plus goats

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Squash, melons, corn, watermelon, beans

If yes, how many acres are in crops? —

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water —

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Red Rock State Park

How far away is this? 6 or 7 miles

How often do you haul water? Everyday

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good, water is good for cooking

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer: Mary Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Johnny H. Arviso

Mailing Address: Box 265 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Old Church Rock Rd, Rural 60 B

(map of location attached? Yes No)
How long have you lived at this location? All my life - over 60 years
How long has this land been in your family? All my life - many generations
How many people are in your family? 1 2 ☒ 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 10; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Vegetables; squash, corn, watermelon, beans
If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Where do you get this water? Red Rock State, Rehoboth and Gallup; we pay for the water.
How far away is this? 12 miles

How often do you haul water? Everyday

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? more 30 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: Very good; clean

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer Jan 30, 1999 M Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Tom Arviso and Janice Y. Arviso

Mailing Address: Box 56 Church Rock, New Mexico

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Happy Valley - House # 151B

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? Since Birth, 62 years ago (Tom Arviso) Since 1954 (Janice Y. Arviso)

How long has this land been in your family? many generations, 5 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? 10

grandchildren 9

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No 1 mile square

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 40; # cattle 0; # horses 0; # other ---

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash, beans

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 5 acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Red Rock Church Rock, state Park

How far away is this? 7 one way 14 round trip

How often do you haul water? 2 x a week (pay for water)

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 (themselves) 40 gallons (livestock)

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: water is okay

Drink bottle water for sale @ Grocery store.

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Jan. 30, 1999 MAVIS

Name of Person Interviewed: Sylvia Arviso

Mailing Address: Box 794 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Happy Valley - House # 148C

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? 2 long time 56 years since birth to today

How long has this land been in your family? many generations not sure come from somewhere else

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☒ 5 ☐ 6 more? grandchildren 6

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 1 mile square
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 21; # cattle 0; # horses 1; # other goats

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? 5 acres corn, squash, corn
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 5 acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?

Drinking?	Yes	No
Cooking?	Yes	No
Bathing?	Yes	No
Irrigation?	Yes	No
Livestock?	Yes	No

Describe the quality of this water

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐
Where do you get this water? Church Rock, Rehoboth

How far away is this? 8 miles (one way) 16 round trip

How often do you haul water? every two weeks

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? (3) 55 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: not very good, but no other place to get it.
Rehoboth and Church Rock water is sometimes very dark;

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: William Ariso

Mailing Address: Box 808, Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Old Church Rock Rd, Rural 60C

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)
How long have you lived at this location? All my life - over 60 years
How long has this land been in your family? All his life - many generations
How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more?

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 5; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other goats

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☐
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? _____
If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐
Where do you get this water? Red Rock State Park, Rehoboth and Gallup, I am a disable veteran
How far away is this? along ways, too far, about 13 miles
How often do you haul water? everyday, it's very hard
How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? about 20 gallons
What do you use this water for? Everything; drinking, cooking, washing, etc.
Describe the quality of this water: very good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Jan. 30, 1999 Mours

Name of Person Interviewed: Lorraine Begay + Harvey Begay

Mailing Address: 572 Church Rock, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Taberacle Rd, House 120A

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? since birth, 58 yrs

How long has this land been in your family? for generations, on my father side

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? 14

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? about 4

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 17; # cattle 11; # horses 2; # other dog
goat

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? squash, corn, beans

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 4

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Church Rock, Echobath, (we pay for the water)

How far away is this? 22 miles

How often do you haul water? two times a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 55 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good, clean water

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Jan. 30, 1999 Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Nellie Begay

Mailing Address: P.O. 535 Church Rock, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Red Top Road 74A-B

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? All my life - 72

How long has this land been in your family? past on from generation

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 560

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 45; # cattle 14; # horses 1; # other goat 65

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? 3 acres corn, squash, watermelon, cantelope

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 3 acres

Do you have running water in your home?

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes No

Cooking? ☒ Yes No

Bathing? ☒ Yes No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes No

Livestock? ☒ Yes No

Describe the quality of this water good water, water is check regularly by NTUA

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Tomariano Lake

How far away is this? Round trip; 30 miles

How often do you haul water? often

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 55 gallon X 3

What do you use this water for? Cattle

Describe the quality of this water: good water for livestock

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Split open ground
holes forming in
ground

Date of Survey: 1/31/99 Interviewer Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Hazel Curley & Cleatus Curley

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 631 Churchrock NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: yes

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Besanti Trilce Rd House # 153C

(map of location attached? Yes ☒ No)

How long have you lived at this location? like or 37 yrs

How long has this land been in your family? like

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 (6) more?

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other pig

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn squash tomatoes radishes

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1/2 acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes No

Cooking? ☒ Yes No

Bathing? ☒ Yes No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes No

Livestock? ☒ Yes No

Describe the quality of this water? running water

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Red Rock State Park or Babany

Lumber Company

How far away is this? Gallup & Churchrock

How often do you haul water? every week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? unknown

What do you use this water for? drinking cooking livestock bathing

Describe the quality of this water: Good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer: Mans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Colvin Gray

Mailing Address: Church Rock 87311 P.O. Box 924

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: 463-9543 cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): old church rock mine Road

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? Life

How long has this land been in your family? Life

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 40
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 30 ; # cattle 10 ; # horses 6 ; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? corn
If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No
Cooking? ~~Yes~~ No
Bathing? ~~Yes~~ No
Irrigation? Yes No
Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No
Where do you get this water? Church Rock

How far away is this? 7 miles

How often do you haul water? once in while

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 15 gallons

What do you use this water for? Drinking water

Describe the quality of this water: clear

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer: Mans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Jerald R. Hood

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 804 Church Rock New Mexico 87131

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☒ (HRL) Can Provide the (Phone)

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): leave Right across the mine Site along Highway 566. On Old Church Rock mine Rd.

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? many yrs. life time

How long has this land been in your family? life time

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 ☒ 6 more? Big Family

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 40 acres

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 14 ; # cattle 19 ; # horses 8 ; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Peas and Corn Season

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 50 w. 200 to 100

Do you have running water in your home?

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Cooking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Bathing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Livestock? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Describe the quality of this water This water is good water.

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Where do you get this water? Across from the mine Site for Hwy 566
Peas and Horses

How far away is this? 1/2 mile South of mine Site along 566

How often do you haul water? every two days Summer all the time

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 1000 Gallon

What do you use this water for? Drinking and Peas and Horses

Describe the quality of this water: Right Now the water is safe and clear.

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE-SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer: Mans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Clan Hood

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 804 Churchrock NM 83311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes No ☒

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 3 mile northeast of Springhead

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? Life time 34 years

How long has this land been in your family? Life time

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? ☒

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 30; # cattle 18; # horses 5; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn

If yes, how many acres are in crops? two acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes No ☒

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☒ No

Haul water Cooking? Yes ☒ No

Bathing? Yes ☒ No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes ☒ No

Describe the quality of this water Haul water from state park

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No Livestock & Drinking water

Where do you get this water? State park or Gallup

How far away is this? three to nine miles from home

How often do you haul water? two to three week for drinking water

Every other day for livestock
How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 40 gallons for drinking water

What do you use this water for? Drinking, cooking, Bathing, Livestock

Describe the quality of this water: water for cooking and bathing is good very
water for Livestock is kind of rusty ^{Clan}

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer MaSS Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Beatrice Hood

Mailing Address:
P.O. Box 642, Church Rock, NM 87311
P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Old Church Rock mine Rd. Rural #102B

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? a long time, born, raised and still living here, 50 yrs

How long has this land been in your family? my grand parents lived here, over 100 yrs

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☒ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 more? ☐

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing?

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep ; # cattle 23; # horses ; # other

During the UMC mining, we lost our sheep and horses. They were killed by trucks caused from the UMC mining.
Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash,

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1 acre

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐

Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐

Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐

Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐

Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Where do you get this water? Gallup

How far away is this? 18 miles round trip

How often do you haul water? 2x a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 1,000 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Jaw 30, 1999 McIntosh

Name of Person Interviewed: Holland, Julia

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2654 Gallup 87305

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Happy Valley Road - 136A

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)
How long have you lived at this location? All my life, since birth
How long has this land been in your family? for many generations
How many people are in your family? ☒ 1 2 3 4 5 6 more?

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 3 acres
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 70; # cattle ; # horses 1; # other goats

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash, beans
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 3 acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Where do you get this water? Church Rock, Red Rock State Park

How far away is this?

How often do you haul water? 2 x a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 55 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good water

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 1-20-99 Interviewer: Naves Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Marie A. Johnson

Mailing Address:

Bx 241 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: 919-3053

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Old Church Rock mine Road, Rural # 60D

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? all my life; 54 years

How long has this land been in your family? Over a 100 years, passed on from generation to c

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 10; # cattle _____; # horses 1; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? corn, squash, beans, watermelon

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 4 acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes No

Where do you get this water? Red Rock State Park, Rehoboth

Water

How far away is this? about 5 miles

How often do you haul water? Everyday

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 10 gallons

What do you use this water for? Drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: Red Rock State Park → clear, good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 30, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Lester and Mary Jim

Mailing Address: Box 704 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Pipeline Rd house # 161

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? 65 years

How long has this land been in your family? 2 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☒ more?

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 1 sq mile
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 6; # cattle 4; # horses 0; # other 0
goat 2

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, Pumpkin
If yes, how many acres are in crops? less than an acre

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Cooking? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Bathing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Livestock? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Describe the quality of this water Good; from Pinedale

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Where do you get this water? Rehoboth, we pay for the water

How far away is this? 9 1/2 one way to Rehoboth

How often do you haul water? Every other day

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 25 gallons

What do you use this water for? livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good water; we pay 25¢ to 25¢ gallon

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 30, 99 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Linda Jim

Mailing Address: P.O. Bx 704 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Pipeline Road - House # 161 B

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐
How long have you lived at this location? 2 years; always been around
How long has this land been in your family? 2 generations
How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 ☒ 4 5 6 more?

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 2 huge area
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 0; # cattle 0; # horses 0; # other

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, pumpkin, squash
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1/2 acre

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☒
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☒
Describe the quality of this water Good; from Pinedale

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☐ No ☒
Where do you get this water?

How far away is this?

How often do you haul water?

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time?

What do you use this water for?

Describe the quality of this water:

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 31, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Judy King
Mailing Address: P.O. Box 734 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: 207215 cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Pipeline Rd House #

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? 33 years
How long has this land been in your family? 2 generations
How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☒ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 more?

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? a huge area
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 5; # cattle 12; # horses 5; # other
goat 3;

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash, beans
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1/2 acre

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☒ No ☐
Livestock? Yes ☒ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water good

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐

Where do you get this water?

How far away is this?

How often do you haul water?

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time?

What do you use this water for?

Describe the quality of this water:

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Jan. 30, 1999 Mans Sr.

Name of Person Interviewed: Cherlyn Kasuse + Harrison Kasuse

Mailing Address: P.O. 273 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: ✓

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? (Yes) No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Tabernacle Rd House 161

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? over a year

How long has this land been in your family? 2 to 3 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 (5) 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes (No)

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? (Yes) No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash

If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home?

What do you use this water for? Drinking? (Yes) No

Cooking? (Yes) No

Bathing? (Yes) No

Irrigation? Yes (No)

Livestock? Yes (No)

Describe the quality of this water Sometimes good and sometimes not, when they are putting in new pipes to other house

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes (No)

Where do you get this water? _____

How far away is this? _____

How often do you haul water? _____

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? _____

What do you use this water for? _____

Describe the quality of this water: _____

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: January 31 Interviewer: James Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Jennie B. Lewis

Mailing Address: PO Box 141 Churchrock NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No 863 5442 (message)

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 4 miles from Old UNO Mine

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? 4 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 more? 11

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 100+

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle 40; # horses 10; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? peas - alfalfa

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 40

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐

Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐

Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐

Irrigation? Yes ☒ No ☐

Livestock? Yes ☒ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water okay

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐

Where do you get this water? Spring NM

How far away is this? 25 miles approx

How often do you haul water? weekly

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 500 gallons

What do you use this water for? Drinking water + livestock

Describe the quality of this water: very good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

mailing
list

Date of Survey: 01-31-99 Interviewer: Maris Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Edison Leslie / Lena Leslie

Mailing Address: P.O. Bx ²³⁴⁵~~245~~ Gallup, NM 87305

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: 863-8268 cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Physical 159A Pipe Rd 7

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? 4 years

How long has this land been in your family? 4 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 ☒ 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, pumpkin, beans, squash

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1/2 acre

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes No

Cooking? ☒ Yes No

Bathing? ☒ Yes No

Irrigation? Yes ☒ No

Livestock? Yes ☒ No

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Gallup

How far away is this? 25 miles (one way)

How often do you haul water? every day

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 7-10 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing

Describe the quality of this water: good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 19 January 99 Interviewer: Moms Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Miller Lewis

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 404, Gallup, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: 863-3846 cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes No 863-5442 message

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 4 miles from OH UNC Mine

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? life

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? 11

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 100+

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle 40; # horses 10; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 2

Do you have running water in your home? Yes No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water okay

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes No

Where do you get this water? Gallup, NM

How far away is this? 25 miles approx

How often do you haul water? weekly

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 2000 gallons

What do you use this water for? Drinking water + livestock

Describe the quality of this water: very good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan. 31, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Marian Livingston

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 412 Chindil Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Becenti Road, 2 1/2 mile NW

Highway 566 & Impuluz

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? more than 40 years

How long has this land been in your family? 4 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? 7

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 3 sections

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 15; # cattle —; # horses —; # other — reduced due to
water contamination
ZINC spill

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? In the past not anymore because

If yes, how many acres are in crops? of dryness.

Do you have running water in your home?

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes No

Cooking? ☒ Yes No

Bathing? ☒ Yes No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☒ No

Livestock? ☒ Yes No

Describe the quality of this water Sometimes too much chlorine, it causes
the pipes to rust.

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? from water panel

How far away is this? 100 feet

How often do you haul water? _____

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? _____

What do you use this water for? Livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good for livestock

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-31-99 Interviewer Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Peter Earl / Rose Livingston

Mailing Address: Box 305 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: --- W: --- cell: yes
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Brent Road - House #
Regality - 83

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)
How long have you lived at this location? 20 years (EHP) Rose Livingston (45 years)
How long has this land been in your family? 4 generations
How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☒ 6 more? ---

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? ---
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep ---; # cattle ---; # horses ---; # other ---

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? ---
If yes, how many acres are in crops? ---

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Cooking? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Bathing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Livestock? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Describe the quality of this water Sometimes good, crusty, too much chlorine

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐
Where do you get this water? ---

How far away is this? ---

How often do you haul water? ---

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? ---

What do you use this water for? ---

Describe the quality of this water: ---

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Mans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Alton Livingston

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 412 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Section 16 11/2

Green Road, Nose Rock

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? All my life, 36 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3-4 generations

How many people are in your family? ☒ 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 3 sections

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

1000

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Yes, in the past dryness

If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No

What do you use this water for?

Drinking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Cooking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Bathing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Livestock? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Describe the quality of this water Sometimes too much chlorine

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☐ No ☒

Where do you get this water? _____

How far away is this? _____

How often do you haul water? _____

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? _____

What do you use this water for? _____

Describe the quality of this water: _____

Age group
education level

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-31-99 Interviewer: Mans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Glen Y. Livingston / Laraine Livingston

Mailing Address: Bx 512 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Village - 2.5 488-6165
Tecate Road - House 14

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? Since birth 79 years

How long has this land been in your family? 1945 Section 24 (B80)

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 more? 14

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 148

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 100; # cattle ; # horses 3; # other

goats 45

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? nothing, land is contaminated

If yes, how many acres are in crops?

Do you have running water in your home?

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐

Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐

Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐

Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☒

Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water its hard water, only for washing purpose

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☐ No ☐

Where do you get this water? deep well from Twin Lakes area

How far away is this? about 20 miles (one way)

How often do you haul water? once a month

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 gallons 160 per month

What do you use this water for? drinking & cooking only

Describe the quality of this water: clean & pure; water also good water

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Bonnie Livingston / Annie Livingston

Mailing Address: Box 208 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Pay phone

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Beccenti Road - House # 144

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? Since birth, life time, 39 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations, and plus

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☒ 5 ☐ 6 more? ☐

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 18; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

1 goat 25

Care for other people's livestock

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Dryness, no water and land

If yes, how many acres are in crops? Contamination

Concern for health.

Do you have running water in your home?

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Cooking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Bathing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Livestock? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Describe the quality of this water Smells like chlorine

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Where do you get this water? Winn lakes

How far away is this? About 20 miles

How often do you haul water? twice a month

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 80 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, looking

Describe the quality of this water: good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-31-99 Interviewer: Mons Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Wilson, Laurie, ~~Jan~~ Livingston
Mailing Address: PO Box 463 Church Rock, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☐
aunt - near home

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Trinity Road - 1/2 mile north
1585

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? more than 50 years

How long has this land been in your family? many generations, 2 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☒ 6 more? ☐

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 60
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep _____; # cattle 20; # horses _____; # other goat

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒ fruits, but not
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? any more
If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☒
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water good, but never distilled water

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐
Where do you get this water? Gallop, Badwater, water

How far away is this? 17 miles one way

How often do you haul water? once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 10 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking

Describe the quality of this water: fruits, but not distilled water
25th questions

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan. 31, 1999 Interviewer: Maris Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Johanny Livingston

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 142 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Highway 566 House 709

(map of location attached? Yes No)
How long have you lived at this location? about 15 years
How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations
How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐ about 12 acres
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 2 section
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 10; # cattle 4; # horses 4; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Season corn, beans,
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1 acre

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☒ No ☐
Livestock? Yes ☒ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐

Where do you get this water? Gallup, Crownpoint

How far away is this? Crownpoint - about 47 miles ^{1 way} Gallup 15 miles ^{1 way}

How often do you haul water? Once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 600 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: Clean water
bottled water for drinking + cooking

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: January 30, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Gloria Livingston

Mailing Address: Box 986 Church Rd, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Recent - no house #

(map of location attached? Yes No)
How long have you lived at this location? Since birth, 42 years
How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations
How many people are in your family? 1 ☒ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 5 acres
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 5; # cattle —; # horses —; # other —
goat

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash, beans
If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water good

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Where do you get this water? Gallup

How far away is this? 9 1/2 one way

How often do you haul water? once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 55 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good + clean water, not salty

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: January 30, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Dorothy Livingston

Mailing Address: Bx 142 Church Fork, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Breath Rd - House 54D

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)
How long have you lived at this location? Since birth, 60 years
How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations
How many people are in your family? 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 ☒ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 12; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? corn, squash
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1 acre

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☒
Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☒
Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☒
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☒
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☒

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐
Where do you get this water? Gallup

How far away is this? 9 1/2 mile (one way)

How often do you haul water? 1 x a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 250 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good water from Gallup

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 30, 1999 Interviewer: Mans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Marilyn Livingston

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 142 Church Rock, NM 81311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Beanti Rd - House 54B

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)
How long have you lived at this location? a long time since birth 61 years
How long has this land been in your family? many years 3 generations
How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 ☒ 4 5 6 more?

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing?
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 42; # cattle ; # horses ; # other
goat 1

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn squash
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1 acre

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Where do you get this water? Gallup

How far away is this? 9 1/2 miles (one way)

How often do you haul water? once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 250 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good water from Gallup

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

shaft. livestock graz.
'holes'

Date of Survey: 01.31.99 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Sara Montoya

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 404 Gallup, N.M. 87305-0404

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: 722-4117 W: 722-4411 cell: 469-2858

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.):

Tanang Rock, Chapter

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? Life

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? 40

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 15; # cattle 25; # horses 5; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? _____

If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home?

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water Okay

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes No

Where do you get this water? Gallup Churchrock, Crownpoint

How far away is this? 30 or more

How often do you haul water? daily

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 100 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, horses & cattle

Describe the quality of this water: Saltly, hardwater

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Want to
hear from
us

Date of Survey: Jan 31, 1999 Interviewer: Mans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Alfred / Vera Murphy

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 358 Church Rock NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: NO W: ✓ cell: ✓ 870-0467

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): # 163 Pipeline Rd - Rural address
downwind from UNC tailing.

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? Alfred - all my life 30 Vera: 10 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 ☒ 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 1 mile square mile

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle 20; # horses 3; # other 1 Shelton

goat

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? _____

If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes No

Cooking? ☒ Yes No

Bathing? ☒ Yes No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☒ No

Livestock? ☒ Yes ☒ No

Describe the quality of this water good water

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Windmill; nearby

How far away is this? 1/2 a mile A/quarter of a mile

How often do you haul water? twice a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 100 gallon in a week

What do you use this water for? horses

Describe the quality of this water: just for livestock purpose

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 31, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Ilsie Leslie / Ray Murphy ^{grandson}

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 703 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Local Canyon Rd 187D

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? 80 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generation

How many people are in your family? (1) 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 3 miles square
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 23; # cattle 500; # horses 500; # other _____
goat 7

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? corn, pumpkin, potatoes
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1 acre

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐
Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☒
Livestock? Yes ☒ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water Clean from headgate

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐
Where do you get this water? Rehoboth

How far away is this? 10 miles one way

How often do you haul water? Once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 2 barrels

What do you use this water for? livestock, horses cattle, sheep

Describe the quality of this water: good; also drinkable

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 30, 1998 Interviewer: Mariss Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Annie Nez / Alfred Nez

Mailing Address: P O Bx 703 Church Rock, NM 87311
P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: 722-3876 cell: _____
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Pipeline Rd 187C

(map of location attached? Yes No)
How long have you lived at this location? All my life, over 50 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations or more

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? 7 including 2 grandchildren

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____
If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 60; # cattle 75; # horses 3; # other _____
goat _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash
If yes, how many acres are in crops? 1 acre

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes No
What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes No
Cooking? ☒ Yes No
Bathing? ☒ Yes No
Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☒ No
Livestock? ☒ Yes No

Describe the quality of this water good

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No
Where do you get this water? Sometimes from Gallup, nearby Windmill

How far away is this? Gallup 20 miles / Windmill 1/2 mile

How often do you haul water? twice a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 gallons

What do you use this water for? horses

Describe the quality of this water: _____

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 31, 1999 Interviewer: Mrs Smith
 Name of Person Interviewed: Atta Yazzie / Delbert Antonio / Billy Jr.
 Mailing Address: Box 748 Church Rock, NM
 P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
 If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: cell:
 If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Local Canyon Rd #

(map of location attached? Yes No)
 How long have you lived at this location? 65 years
 How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations
 How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 ☒ 6 more? 10

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No Grandchildren - 5
 If yes, how many acres are used for grazing?
 If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
 # sheep 0; # cattle 0; # horses 0; # other 0
goat 0
 Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☒ No No!
 If yes, what kind of crops do you grow?
 If yes, how many acres are in crops?

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
 What do you use this water for?

Drinking?	Yes	No
Cooking?	Yes	No
Bathing?	Yes	No
Irrigation?	Yes	No
Livestock?	Yes	No

Describe the quality of this water

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Where do you get this water? Rehaboth

How far away is this? 11 miles (one way)
 How often do you haul water? every week
 How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 2 gallon
 What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, cleaning
 Describe the quality of this water: Clean Water

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Jan 30, 1999 Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Roger Williams

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 653 Joy Street, Gallup, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No Dead Horse Thrift store

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Happy Valley Rd 120

How long have you lived at this location? (map of location attached? Yes No) all my life; over 45 years

How long has this land been in your family? many generations; 2 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 ☒ 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 5 acres

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 0; # cattle 2; # horses 1; # other _____

goats 0

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes ☐ No corn, squash, beans

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? apple, pear, plum, grape, apricots, tree

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 5 acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Where do you get this water? Barony Lumber, Church Rock State

Park, Rehoboth Christian School

How far away is this? 8 or 9 miles (one way)

How often do you haul water? once a week; some time 2x a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 250 gallons

What do you use this water for? Drinking, cooking, bathing, irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: 0-10; it's about 5

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: 01-30-99 Interviewer: Jan. 30, 1999 Mavis S. 4

Name of Person Interviewed: Tom Williams and Ann Williams

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2654 Gallup, NM 87305

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes No Deadhorse Thrift Store

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Happy Valley B6A

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? Tom Williams ^{or} 50 - Ann Williams - over

How long has this land been in your family? many generations, past a few grandparents

How many people are in your family? 1 ☒ 2 3 4 5 6 more? over

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 8 acres

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 70; # cattle _____; # horses 1; # other _____

goat

Do you use the land for growing crops? ☒ Yes No

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? Corn, squash, beans

If yes, how many acres are in crops? 3 acres

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes No

Cooking? Yes No

Bathing? Yes No

Irrigation? Yes No

Livestock? Yes No

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes No

Where do you get this water? Church Rock, Red Rock State Park

How far away is this? _____

How often do you haul water? 2x a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 165 gallon

What do you use this water for? Drinking, cooking, Bathing, Irrigation, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good water; taste good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 31, 1999 Interviewer: Mons Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Jerry Whitlock

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 478 Church Rock, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒ 85786-584

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: ✓ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): Pipeline Rd House 201

How long have you lived at this location? (map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☒) all my life 51 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? a large area

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 3 ; # cattle 23 ; # horses 7 ; # other —

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? _____

If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐

Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐

Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐

Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☒

Livestock? Yes ☒ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water It's hard water

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐

Where do you get this water? Sometimes from Gallup or

nearby Windmill

How far away is this? Gallup; 30 miles (one way) Windmill (1/2 mile)

How often do you haul water? Once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 gallons

What do you use this water for? livestock

Describe the quality of this water: Gallup water is okay; treated

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: Jan 31, 1999 Interviewer: Nbans Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Lucille Whitlock

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 478 Church Rock, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: W: ✓ cell:
If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 3 miles (Pipeline Rd House 201A)

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☒)

How long have you lived at this location? All my life; over 30 years

How long has this land been in your family? 3 generations

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 ☒ 6 more?

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐ age group 13-51

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? a large area

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 3; # cattle 20; # horses 7; # other
goat

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow?

If yes, how many acres are in crops?

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☒ No ☐

Cooking? Yes ☒ No ☐

Bathing? Yes ☒ No ☐

Irrigation? Yes ☒ No ☐

Livestock? Yes ☒ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water It's pretty good hard

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☒ No ☐

Where do you get this water? Sometimes from Gallup, or

Windmill

How far away is this? Gallup 20 miles one way Windmill 1/2 mile

How often do you haul water? once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 500 gallons

What do you use this water for? livestock

Describe the quality of this water: Gallup; treated

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: February 6, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Larry J. King

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2197 Gallup, NM

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: 726-2520 cell: 870-0671

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 7 miles north on State Rd 566

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? lifetime

How long has this land been in your family? more than 80

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 40

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
sheep 0; # cattle 10; # horses 0; # other 0

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? _____
If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
What do you use this water for?
Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☒
Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☒
Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☒
Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☒
Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☒

Describe the quality of this water _____

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☐ No ☒
Where do you get this water? Red Rock State Park or Gallup

How far away is this? 30 (one way)

How often do you haul water? once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 gallons (domestic use)

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing

Describe the quality of this water: good

Summer of 1999 - more water in well

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: February 6, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Dorothy King

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 5296 Gallup, NM 87305

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No MS

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: 722-1492 W: 722-1492 cell: yes

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 7 miles north on State Rd 566

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? lifetime

How long has this land been in your family? 80 years and more

How many people are in your family? 1 2 3 4 5 ☒ 6 more?

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 480 acres

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 0; # cattle 5; # horses 1; # other 0

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow?

If yes, how many acres are in crops?

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐

Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐

Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐

Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐

Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water

Do you haul water for any purpose? Yes ☐ No ☐

Where do you get this water? Red Rock State Park

How far away is this? 14 miles (round trip)

How often do you haul water? twice a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing

Describe the quality of this water: good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: February 6, 1999 Interviewer: Mavis Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Rita J. Grey

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 148 Rehoboth, NM 87322

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, your phone numbers are: H: — W: yes cell: yes

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 7 miles north on State Rd 566

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? lifetime

How long has this land been in your family? more than 50 years

How many people are in your family? 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☒ 6 more? —

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 480

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep 0; # cattle 10; # horses 1; # other 3 dogs

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? —

If yes, how many acres are in crops? —

Do you have running water in your home? Yes ☐ No ☒

What do you use this water for? Drinking? Yes ☐ No ☐

Cooking? Yes ☐ No ☐

Bathing? Yes ☐ No ☐

Irrigation? Yes ☐ No ☐

Livestock? Yes ☐ No ☐

Describe the quality of this water —

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Where do you get this water? Rehoboth

How far away is this? 12 (one way)

How often do you haul water? 3 x a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50-400 (addition for livestock)

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking, bathing, livestock

Describe the quality of this water: good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY
JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: February 6, 1999 Interviewer: Maris Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Irene Eskeets

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 308 Church Rock, NM 87311

P.O. Box or Street Address

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____

If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☒ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): 7 miles north of Church Rock

(map of location attached? Yes No)

How long have you lived at this location? life time

How long has this land been in your family? life time

How many people are in your family? 1 ☒ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? _____

If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?

sheep _____; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☒ No ☐
If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? _____

If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No

What do you use this water for? Drinking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Cooking? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Bathing? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Livestock? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Describe the quality of this water: Tastes funny

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Where do you get this water? City of Gallup

How far away is this? 30 miles round trip

How often do you haul water? once a week

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 20 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking and cooking

Describe the quality of this water: good

ENDAUM NAVAJO LAND USE SURVEY

JANUARY 1999

Date of Survey: February 6, 1999 Interviewer: Mario Smith

Name of Person Interviewed: Louis and Bessie Esket

Mailing Address: _____

P.O. Box or Street Address _____

Do you have a telephone in your home? Yes ☒ No ☐
 If yes, your phone numbers are: H: _____ W: _____ cell: _____
 If no, do you have access to a telephone near your home? Yes ☐ No ☐

What is the location of your home? (describe by T-R-S, nearest highway, distance from Chapter House, etc.): _____

(map of location attached? Yes ☐ No ☐)

How long have you lived at this location? life time; 75 years

How long has this land been in your family? life time

How many people are in your family? 1 ☒ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 more? _____

Do you use the land for grazing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 If yes, how many acres are used for grazing? 320 acres
 If yes, how many head of livestock do you graze?
 # sheep 20; # cattle _____; # horses _____; # other _____

Do you use the land for growing crops? Yes ☐ No ☒
 If yes, what kind of crops do you grow? _____
 If yes, how many acres are in crops? _____

Do you have running water in your home? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 What do you use this water for?
 Drinking? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Cooking? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Bathing? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Irrigation? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Livestock? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Describe the quality of this water taste funny; too much chlorine

Do you haul water for any purpose? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Where do you get this water? gallup

How far away is this? 30 miles

How often do you haul water? Monthly - weekly

How much (in gallons) do you haul at any one time? 50 gallons

What do you use this water for? drinking, cooking

Describe the quality of this water: good